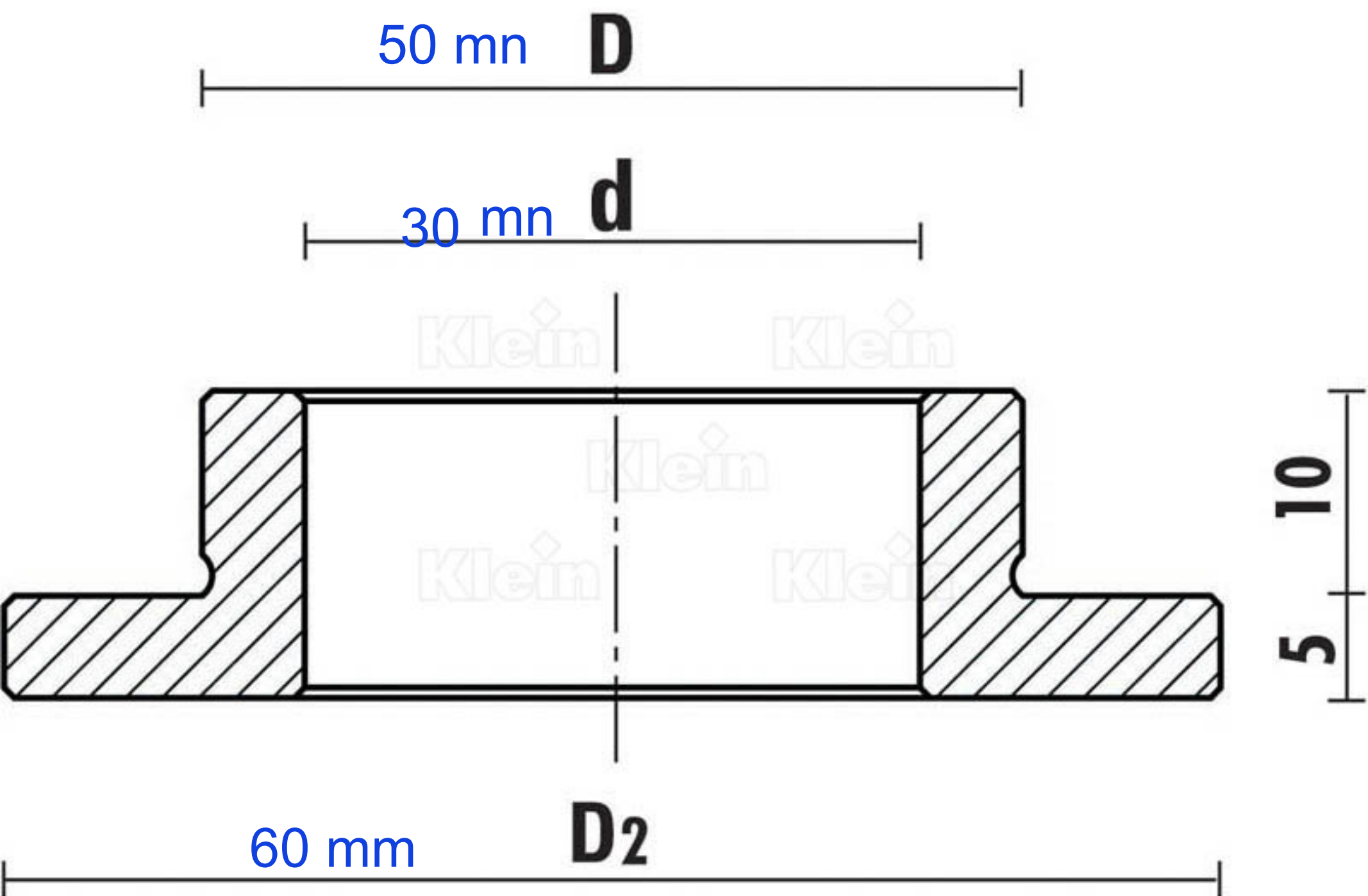




bague de toupie en acier