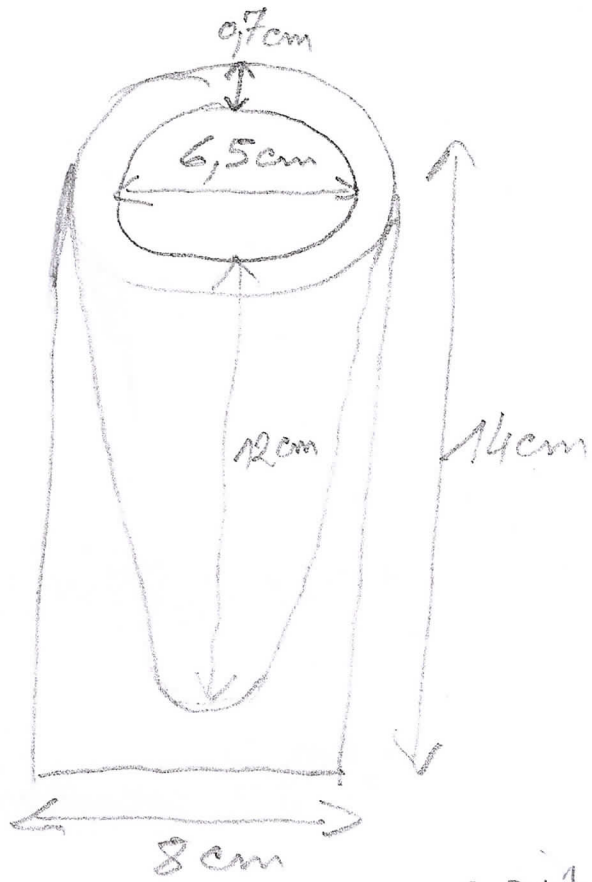




Coir uit
interne ket
1 klein Colsonol.

lingotiere en acier